



Answer five questions including question six

Q:1 In a series leveling for the center line of a road under construction the staves readings were as follows:

0.95 -2.05 -1.50 -2.10 -2.65 -1.35 -2.10 -0.55 -1.40 -1.10

If the grade of the last point was(402.5m) and the height of the fill in this point was(1.25m), the slope of the road between points (1 to3) was (-1.2%) and between points(3 to 6)was(0.0%) and between(6 to 8) was (6.7%) calculate the depth of cut and the height of fill in each point ,if the distances between points were (0- 26 -41.6 -53 -84 -98 -108 -140) respectively.

The underlined values represent turning points.

Q:2 A steel tape has the following specifications: Mass=0.5kg, $A=2\text{mm}^2$, $E=20 \times 10^{10} \text{ N/m}$, (L at 20°C and 50 N tension= 30.005m), $\alpha=11 \times 10^{-6} / \text{C}^\circ$, IF $\Delta T=15.2 \text{ C}^\circ$ and $P=100\text{N}$ in the site which was with a slope (0.06%) and 500m above M.S.L. calculate the corrections for one time measurement with this tape.(R=6370km).

Q:3 In a 300m radius horizontal circular simple curve the coordinates of the P.C. are(2014.257mE,1542.168mN) and the coordinates of the P.I. are (2115.372mE,1593.188mN),P.C.=1109.27m,calculate the components of this curve L_M_E_P.T._P.I. and C).

Solution Q: 1

First group

<u>Pt.</u>	<u>elev.</u>	<u>Grade</u>	<u>Cut</u>	<u>f:ll</u>
1	400	400.185		0.185
2	398.9	399.873		0.973
3	399.45	399.686		0.236
4	398.8	399.686		0.836
5	400.15	399.686	0.464	
6	399.4	399.686		0.286
7	400.95	400.356	0.594	
8	401.25	402.5		1.25

Solution Q:2

$$1 - C_5 = 30 \times 0.005 - 30 \\ = 0.0005 \text{ m}$$

$$2 - \delta_T = 30 \times 11 \times 10^{-6} \times 15.2^\circ \\ = 0.005246 \text{ m}$$

$$3 - C_P = \frac{30 \times (60 - 50)}{2 \times \frac{20 \times 10^{10}}{10^6}} \\ = \frac{30 \times 50}{40 \times 10^{14}}$$

$$4 - C_S = 0.00375 \text{ m}$$

$$5 - C_S = 1 \times \frac{30(0.5 \times 10)^2}{24(100)^2}$$

$$6 - C_{\text{slope}} = \frac{(0.06 \times 30)^2}{2 \times 30}$$

$$7 - C_{M.S.L.} = \frac{30 \times 5^{\circ}}{(6770 \times 1000) + 500}$$

Solution of Q: 3

$$x_2 - x_1 = 2115.372 - 2014.257 \\ = 101.115 \text{ m}$$

$$y_2 - y_1 = 1593.188 - 1542.169 \\ = 51.02 \text{ m}$$

$$T = \sqrt{(101.115)^2 + (51.02)^2} \\ = 113.266 \text{ m}$$

$$T = r \tan \frac{\Delta}{2}$$

$$113.266 = 300 \tan \frac{\Delta}{2}$$

$$\tan \frac{\Delta}{2} = \frac{113.266}{300}$$

$$= 0.3775533$$

$$\frac{\Delta}{2} = 20.684196$$

$$\Delta = 41.368392$$

$$M = r(1 - \cos \frac{\Delta}{2})$$

$$= 300(1 - \cos 20.684196)$$

$$E = r(\sec \frac{\Delta}{2} - 1)$$

$$E = 300(\sec 20.684196 - 1)$$

$$L = \frac{41.368392}{57.2958} \times 300 \\ = 216.604 \text{ m}$$

$$C = 2r \sin \frac{\Delta}{2} \\ = 2 \times 300 \sin 20.684196$$

$$P.I. = 1109.27 + 113.266 \\ = 1222.536 \text{ m}$$

$$P.T. = P.I. + T \\ = 1335.802$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 P_{\text{pk}} &= \sqrt{P} = \sqrt{(A_1 + A_n) + 4E + 2C} \\
 &= \sqrt{2[(476000 + 1000) + 4(431000 + 296000 + 164000)} \\
 &\quad + 10000) + 2(377000 + 219000 + 84000)]} \\
 &= 2 \left[477 + 4(901) + 2(680) \right] \\
 &= 2 \left[477 + 3604 + 1360 \right] \\
 &= \cancel{2 \left[477 + 3604 + 1360 \right]} \\
 &= 2 \left[5441 \right] \\
 &= 10882 \text{ m}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$V = \frac{A_1 + A_2}{2} \times (x)$$

$$1800 \text{ m} = \frac{476000 + 1000}{2} \times (x)$$

$$1800 \text{ m} = \frac{477000}{2} \times (x)$$

$$x = 7.547 \text{ m} \simeq 7.55 \text{ m}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Elev. Top} &= 142 + 7.5 \\
 &= 149.5 \text{ m} \simeq 150 \text{ m}
 \end{aligned}$$

Solution Q:5

Bearing $AB = N 60^\circ E$

$$\therefore BC = 180^\circ - 145^\circ \\ = S 65^\circ E$$

$$\text{Bearing } DA = 360^\circ - 310^\circ \\ = N 50^\circ W$$

$$\rightarrow \Delta y_{AB} = 550 \cos 60^\circ \rightarrow 550 \times 0.5 \\ = 275.000$$

$$\Delta x_{AB} = 550 \sin 60^\circ \\ = 476.314$$

$$\Rightarrow \Delta y_{BC} = 1200 \cos 65^\circ \\ = -507.142$$

$$\Delta x_{BC} = 1087.576$$

$$\rightarrow \Delta y_{DA} = 674.927$$

$$\Delta x_{DA} = -804.347$$

$$\sum \Delta y = 0$$

$$\sum \Delta x = 0$$

$$\sum \Delta y = 275.000 - 507.142 + 674.927 + l \cos \theta$$

$$\sum \Delta x = 476.314 + 1087.576 - 804.347 + l \sin \theta$$

$$\sum \Delta y = 442.785 + l \cos \theta$$

$$\sum \Delta x = 759.661 + l \sin \theta$$

$$\frac{l \sin \theta}{l \cos \theta} = \frac{-759.661}{-442.785}$$

$$\tan \theta = 1.7176097 \\ \theta = 59^\circ 47' 30''$$

Bearing $CD = S 59^\circ 47' 30'' W$

$$l \sin \theta = 759.661 \quad 879.030$$

$$l = \frac{759.661}{0.879030} \rightarrow l = 879.030 m$$